# Syllabus of MSc Qualification Exam Physics Department - 2023

## **Quantum Mechanics**

### 1. Origins of Quantum Mechanics

- 1.1 Particle Aspect of Radiation
  - 1.1.1 Blackbody Radiation
  - 1.1.2 Photoelectric Effect
  - 1.1.3 Compton Effect
  - 1.1.4 Pair Production
- 1.2 Wave Aspect of Particles
- 1.3 Classical and Quantum view of Particles and Waves
- 1.4 Wave Packets
  - 1.4.1 Localized Wave Packets
  - 1.4.2 Wave Packets and the Uncertainty Relations
  - 1.4.3 Motion of Wave Packets

## 2. Mathematical Tools of Quantum Mechanics

- 2.1 The Hilbert Space and Wave Functions
- 2.2 Dirac Notations
- 2.3 Operators
- 2.4 Representation in Discrete Bases
  - 2.4.1 Matrix Representation of Kets, Bras and Operators
  - 2.4.2 Matrix Representation of the Eigenvalue Problem
- 2.5 Parity Operator

## **3.** Postulates of Quantum Mechanics

- 3.1 Introduction
- 3.2 The Basic Postulates of Quantum Mechanics
- 3.3 The State of a System
  - 3.3.1 Probability Density
  - 3.3.2 The Superposition Principle
- 3.4 Observables and Operators
- 3.5 Measurement in Quantum Mechanics
  - 3.5.1 How Measurements Disturb Systems
  - 3.5.2 Expectation Values
  - 3.5.3 Measurement and the Uncertainty Relations

## **Reference:**

Nouredine Zettili, Quantum Mechanics Concepts and Applications, Wiley, Second edition, 2009.

### **Classical Mechanics**

- 1- Units and Dimensions.
- 2- Linear and Projectile Motions.
- 3- Particle dynamics.
- 4- Works and Energy.
- 5- Momentum and Collisions.

**References: Physics Part I, Robert Resnick and David Halliday.** 

## **Atomic Physics**

Chapter 1; Special Relativity Chapter 2; Particle Properties of waves Chapter 3; Wave Properties of Particles Chapter 4; Atomic Structure

**Reference: Concepts of Modern Physics - Author: Arthur Beiser.** 

#### **Elements of Electromagnetics**

#### **Chapter 4 Electrostatic Fields**

- 4.1. Introduction
- 4.2. Gauss's Law--Maxwell's Equation
- 4.3. Applications of Gauss's Law
- 4.4. Electric Potential
- 4.5. Relationship between E and V--Maxwell's Equation
- 4.6. An Electric Dipole and Flux Lines
- 4.7. Energy Density in Electrostatic Fields

#### **Chapter 5 Electric Fields in Material Space**

- 5.1. Introduction
- 5.2. Convection and Conduction Currents
- 5.3. Conductors
- **5.4.** Polarization in Dielectrics
- 5.5. Dielectric Constant and Strength
- 5.6. Linear, Isotropic, and Homogeneous Dielectrics
- 5.7. Continuity Equation and Relaxation Time
- **5.8. Boundary Conditions**

#### **Chapter 7 Magnetostatic Fields**

- 7.1. Introduction
- 7.2. Biot-Savart's Law
- 7.3. Ampere's Circuit Law--Maxwell's Equation
- 7.4. Applications of Ampere's Law
- 7.5. Magnetic Flux Density--Maxwell's Equation
- 7.6. Maxwell's Equations for Static EM Fields

#### **Chapter 9 Maxwell's Equations**

- 9.1. Introduction
- 9.2. Faraday's Law
- 9.3. Transformer and Motional EMFs
- 9.4. Displacement Current
- 9.5. Maxwell's Equations in Final Forms

#### **Chapter 10 Electromagnetic Wave Propagation**

- **10.1. Introduction**
- 10.2. Waves in General
- **10.3. Wave Propagation in Lossy Dielectrics**
- **10.4. Plane Waves in Lossless Dielectrics**
- **10.5. Plane Waves in Free Space**
- **10.6. Plane Waves in Good Conductors**
- **10.7. Power and Poynting Vector**

**Reference: Elements of Electromagnetics 3rd Edition - by Matthew N Sadiku**